



Quie Case: Back Page

## CHINA

MAIL

Established 1843

No. 36028

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 19, 1955.

Price 20 Cents

THE WEATHER: Light to moderate winds, veering to the South. Overcast and hazy with a risk of local light rain this evening.

RELAX IN DAKS  
THE FAMOUS COMFORT  
IN ACTION TRUCKS  
Whiteaways  
HONGKONG & KOWLOONCOMMENT OF  
THE DAYA Disconcerting  
Deficiency

THE popular attitude to the complex machinery which strives not only to maintain law and order in Hongkong, but to ensure that justice is done. Society through the criminal and civil courts, is largely one of indifference. Wherefore the addresses given by the Chief Justice and the Attorney-General at Monday's opening of the Assizes provide a welcome and pertinent reminder to the public that its interests in the sphere of law enforcement are being carefully and industriously protected. But the limitations imposed on the existing legal machinery were also clearly exposed. Statistics indicate that crime is not notably on the increase, yet the burdens placed on the existing courts charged with dispensing justice are disturbingly severe.

Despite the creation of additional District and Magistrates Courts, there is a continuous "hang-over" of cases involving both civil litigation and criminal proceedings.

The obvious solution is the provision of more courts and the recruitment of more judges and magistrates—but what is obvious seemingly is not easy to accomplish. It is a subject which appears to call for deeper, and perhaps in some quarters, more sympathetic consideration. Is it that the men possessing the desired qualifications are being discouraged from accepting judicial and magisterial appointments because the inducements are inadequate?

QUICK and effective law enforcement is complementary to and equally as important as preventive operations carried out by the police force.

For the latter the question of under establishment is not even permitted to arise; it is recognised by the community that an insufficiently manned and understaffed police force would be disastrous to the interests and protection of the public.

The attitude to the insufficiency of courts and officers to preside over them appears to be one of almost unconcern.

The figures quoted by the Chief Justice revealing the extent to which our magistrates' and other courts are overworked should be impressive enough for everyone to heed. And if the problem can be resolved by reasonably additional expenditure, proper action in this direction should be no longer delayed.

The public is entitled to what, in this case, can be placed in the category of "essential services," and the community will not begrudge extra payments from the Treasury if this results in a satisfactory solution to what is quite clearly an urgent problem.

## His Unusual Cure For 'Painter's Colic'

London, Jan. 18. A 35-year-old married man called at houses asking women to stand on his stomach to "cure his Painter's Colic," a Court was told at Oldham, Lancs today.

The man, Albert Williams, appeared in court to answer a charge that he "without just or legal cause placed himself on the premises of Phyllis Piddington and conducted himself in a disorderly manner wherefore the complainant prayed that the defendant be required to enter into sureties to keep the peace and be of good behaviour."

Eighteen-year-old Miss Piddington, a pretty London

No. 36028

## NATIONALISTS HIT BACK AT TOUMEN

Non-stop Raids On Red  
Invasion Base  
SHIPS BOMBARDED

Taipei, Jan. 19.

Nationalist planes overnight and again today bombed and strafed Communist-held Toumen island, in non-stop raids on the base from which Communist forces yesterday invaded Yikiangshan Island.

Nationalist air force sources said that wave after wave of heavy and light Nationalist bombers blasted Toumen Island, two and a half miles north of Yikiangshan, and Communist "fleet concentrations" opposite the tiny island with "a big number" of bombs.

"We are still carrying out our bombing missions in that area," a Nationalist air force spokesman said.

"Preliminary reports we received from bombing missions throughout the night were very good," he added.

Nationalist non-stop bombing attacks blasted the Communist: Nationalist Defence Ministry sources admitted they had given up the island after being outmatched by an "overwhelming invading force."

**GALLANTLY RESISTING**  
But they claimed that guerrillas on Yikiangshan were still "gallantly resisting" the invaders.

Nationalist guns, which were installed on Yikiangshan for shelling the Communist island of Toumen, would be destroyed or abandoned by the Nationalists.

Nationalist political observers were of the opinion that the invasion of Yikiangshan was a Communist test of American reaction after the signing of the United States-Foreign mutual defence treaty.

**TACHEN SAFE**  
They said the Chinese Communists might even invade Tachen to establish it as de facto Communist territory before the American Congress ratified the treaty.

Official Nationalist sources here said Tachen had so far not been invaded.

Nationalist Chinese military commanders attended an emergency conference at the Defence Ministry Building until midnight last night against the counter-measures against the Communist invasion.

A communiqué issued after the conference said: "since 0700 on January 18 over 100 Communist Shanghai and Ningpo based planes continuously bombed Yikiangshan."

"Over 300 bombs were dropped."

The communiqué continued: "meanwhile the Communist Eastern China fleet, comprising two newly reinforced Russian aid destroyer escort, four gunboats, five patrol boats, 20 small gunboats and landing craft and over 100 motorised junks were thrown into the invasion of Yikiangshan."

**COURAGEOUS DEFENCE**  
Though the number of the garrison guerrillas was small, they courageously defended the island and resisted the assault, inflicting heavy casualties on the Communists.

While the Communists were invading Yikiangshan, gunfire on Tachen shot down one TU and one LA 11.

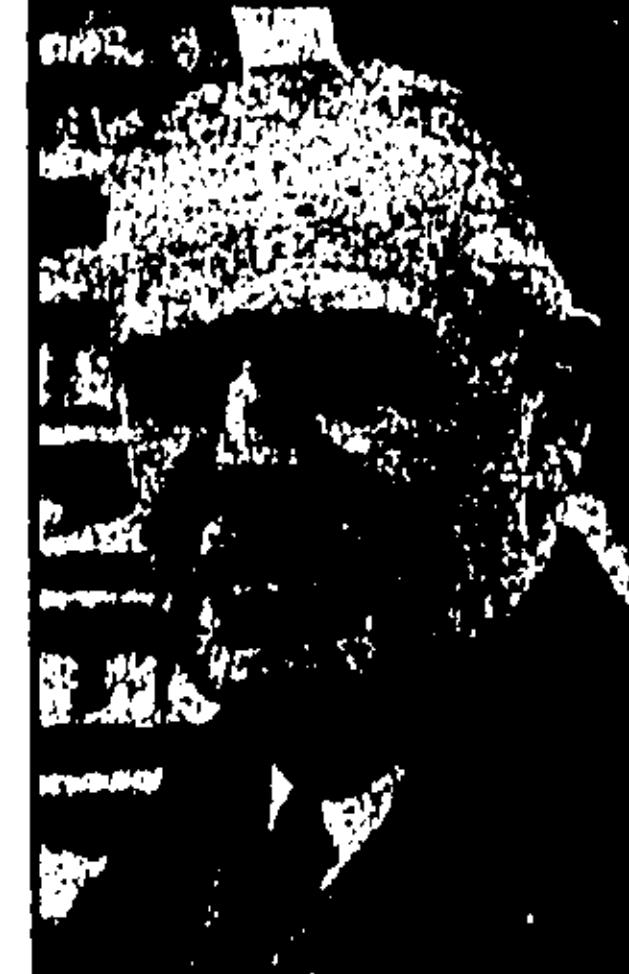
They crashed into the sea near Tachen.

Garrisons on Yikiangshan damaged two Communist gunboats. One caught fire and later sank and the other was towed towards Haimen, northeast of Tachen.

**Trees Uprooted**

Towering waves smashing over the waterfront flooded

DUE TODAY



Lieut.-General Sir Otto Lund, Commissioner-in-chief of the St John Ambulance Brigade, is due to arrive in Hongkong this afternoon by air from London. He is on a world tour of inspection and has already visited Colombo and Singapore. After Hongkong, he will visit Australia and will then proceed to New Zealand and Canada before returning to London in March.

London, Jan. 18. Official quarters attached little importance to the Chinese Communists' seizure of the Nationalist-held island of Yikiangshan. The island is regarded as of no strategic value and therefore unlikely to assist the Communists to win the big prize for Formosa.—Reuters.

—Reutersphoto.

WINTER FLOODS  
RAVAGE EUROPE

And The Weather Highlights:

Bonn Parliament Inundated  
North Scotland 'Like Arctic'

London, Jan. 18. Rising floodwaters of the Rhine today poured into the Bonn Parliament House and the building of the United States High Commission. All works came to a standstill.

Sea floods swamped the West Italian coast, while overflowing rivers drove hundreds of people from their homes in France.

Other weather highlights from Reuters dispatches were:

**GERMANY:** The middle Rhine is expected to rise all through the day and by early of noon was only three feet off the "catastrophe level."

**Animals Evacuated**

In Beuel, opposite Bonn, the water stood three feet deep in the streets. People, household equipment and animals were evacuated by boat.

Hundreds of cattle have been drowned.

Mannheim Police rescued a three-year-old boy after a 14-hour search. The boy was discovered floating on a mattress in the attic of a house on Friesenheim Island in the Rhine.

The boy's mother was working on a shift in a Mannheim factory.

**ROME:** Firemen and volunteers today piled up protective walls of sandbags at many points of the storm battered Italian west coast between La Spezia and Leghorn.

**Trees Uprooted**

Towering waves smashing over the waterfront flooded

streets and houses at Marina di Masa and Marina di Pisa, uprooted trees and wrecked hundreds of bathing booths.

**THE HAGUE:** Holland

blanketed with the heaviest snowfall since 1948 expects yet more snow to snow and dangerous roads await 200 Monte Carlo rally teams due tomorrow.

**PARIS:** The Rhone broke its banks and drove 180 people from their homes in a Lyons suburb today. Most French rivers are rising. Telephone services were cut and trains delayed.

The Seine, still rising, carried uprooted trees through the heart of Paris.

**STOCKHOLM:** New heavy snowfalls in the southern provinces of Scania closed schools and buried lorries and vans.

Icebreakers are trying to free

30 ships locked in the ice-bound Lake Vattern near Gothenburg.

**Whirlwind Strikes**

A whirlwind yesterday damaged 90 per cent of the roofs in Reichenhall, Upper Austria.

**COPENHAGEN:** Denmark is

still largely paralysed by Sunday's snowfall: the heaviest in 30 years and more snow has fallen.

**OSLO:** First Aid stations are

coping with many cases of frostbite.

**EDINBURGH:** Thousands of

men, women and children, in fac-

wester of Northern Scotland,

scanned the sky anxiously today

for relief planes.

**Snow Still Falling**

The Navy and the Air Force

joined forces to get food through

to communities cut off for almost

a week by the heaviest snow-

falls in living memory.

Today with snow still falling,

helicopters flew non-stop over

the Highlands, dropping food

and medicine to villages, hamlets

and lonely farms.

A Wick town official, helping

to organise aid, said: "The north

of Scotland has become like the

Arctic. Nothing like this has

ever been known before."

—Reuters.

Captain Hood  
Awarded  
£4,000 In UK  
Libel Case

London, Jan. 18. A New Zealand sea Captain whose ship was forcibly seized by Chinese Nationalists near Hongkong, was awarded £4,000 damages with costs by a jury in a libel action today.

The Captain, Mr. James Moncrieff Hood, 56, of Nelson, New Zealand, was locked in his cabin under armed guard when members of the crew took control of the freighter, Capella, and handed it over to a Chinese Nationalist warship in 1951.

Captain Hood complained that Reuter's report of the incident published in New Zealand papers and in Lloyd's list, a shipping newspaper, in England had defamed him.

## EMPLOYMENT PROSPECTS

Quoting the Chinese Nationalist News Agency it had stated the Capella had been falsely cleared from Hongkong for Kobe, Japan, when it was really going to a Communist Chinese port. And it had alleged that he said: "I don't care a damn. What I want is my salary."

The message, he claimed, had affected his chances of getting another command.

Captain Hood gave evidence yesterday.

Cross-examined today by Mr. H. Milmo, for Reuters, Captain Hood was asked about a letter he wrote in November 1951 in which he said the only part of the world where he could get work was in the East. He admitted that that was an accurate statement at that time.

He was convinced he could not get a steady job in Australia, New Zealand or the United Kingdom.

Mr. Milmo said that in actions heard in New Zealand it was conceded what had been said about the Captain was untrue and damages were awarded on that basis. What was there after that to Captain Hood obtaining employment in New Zealand?

## NOT RESPONSIBLE

Captain Hood replied people felt there was still something he must have been up to which only Reuters knew about.

He agreed Reuter's were in no way responsible for articles which appeared in newspapers in Hongkong and Singapore. He received between £200 and £300 from a Hongkong newspaper and about £120 from one in Singapore.

Captain Hood said his claim against 12 newspapers he sued in New Zealand totalled £10,760 and he was awarded in all £2,687.

Mr. Milmo asked: "you have not got an action up your sleeve against Lloyd's in respect of that, have you?"

Captain Hood said he had not.

Asked if his object in bringing the present action was to collect more damages, Captain Hood replied: "No, the object to know in my own mind in the years to come that Reuter's have nothing incriminating about me in their archives."

(Contd. on back page, Col. 3)

Hamburg Police  
In Big Clash  
With Workers

Hamburg, Jan. 18. Police, wielding clubs and turned fire hoses on 5,000 Ger-

man workers tonight to break

up a mammoth demonstration

protesting against a right-wing

commemoration of the anni-

versary of the German em- pire in 1871.

More than 100 persons were arrested but they were released later.

A clash between trade union-

ists and 400 policemen broke out

when the workers, marching

to the heaviest snowfall in living memory.

Today with snow still falling,

helicopters flew non-stop over

the Highlands, dropping food

and medicine to villages, hamlets

and lonely farms.

A Wick town official, helping

to organise aid, said: "The north

of Scotland has become like the

Arctic. Nothing like this has

ever been known before."

—Reuters.



# FRENCH ARMS POOL PLAN

## Supranational Elements Not To Great Britain's Liking DANGER TO FREE ENTERPRISE, SAYS WEST GERMANY

Paris, Jan. 18. A French arms pool plan came under fire here today as British representatives shied away from the inroads the project would make into national sovereignty and German representatives protested it would endanger free enterprises.

The critical barrage against the French Premier, M. Mendes-France's plan was laid down at a conference of the seven nations which make up the projected Western European Union.

### Bibs For The Bar-Bound

Melbourne, Jan. 18. Plastic bibs to protect bar and shirt fronts from dripping beer and larger glasses to prevent Australians from becoming a nation of "slippers" are among hotel improvements suggested by the Liquor Trades Union. Victorian Secretary, Mr. J. Coul, said larger drinking containers would also cut down the number of trips from lounge to the bar.—China Mail Special.

### Russians To Try Interpreter

Vienna, Jan. 18. Dr. Strelowksi, chief interpreter for Vienna, will be tried by a Soviet military court, official Soviet sources said to-night.

The Russians claim that Dr. Strelowksi, was a Soviet citizen who "betrayed his country and actively worked for the Nazis during the war."

He was arrested last Saturday while on official business in the Soviet sector of the city.

The Russians charge that Dr. Strelowksi deserted the Soviet Army in June, 1942 and went over to the Germans. The Austrian authorities maintain that he acquired Austrian nationality in 1940 and are insisting that he be released.—France-Press.

The principles for standardisation of arms and pooling of armament of first on a limited scale involving only the countries which consent to encumbered special agreements, and then, after a two-year period, forming the European Union in a kind of "supranational" arms organisation.

#### PROPOSAL TO U.S.

At the same time a proposal was made that the United States join the arms pool in view of the large extent of American military aid to some European countries, particularly the Netherlands and Belgium.

The British, who have always remained aloof from these negotiation schemes, were believed to have protested against the supranational element which would go into play after the preliminary phase of the plan.

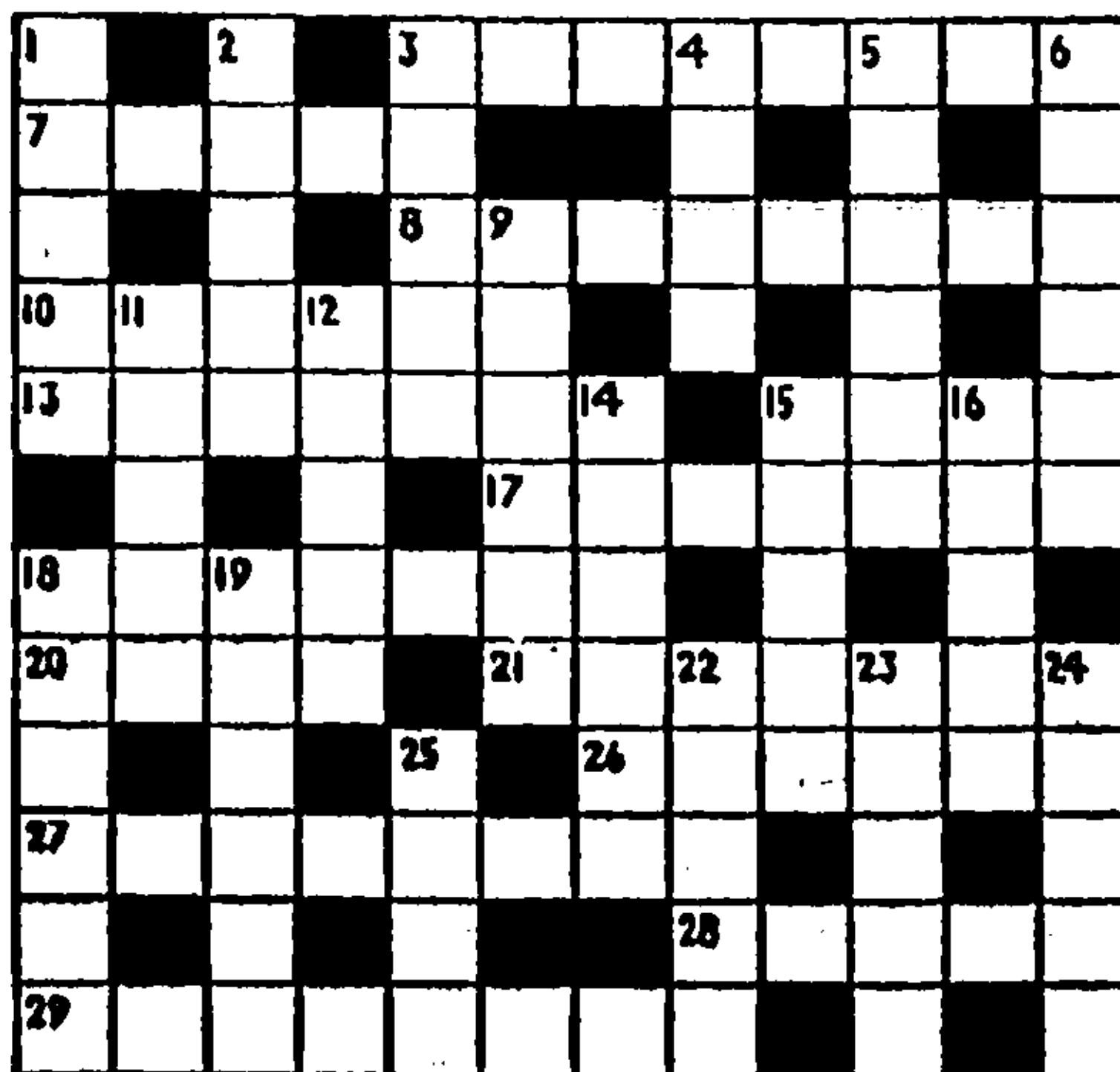
But first of all the British wanted to know definitely whether they were in any way implicated at all, claiming that the French plan was not clear on this point.

The British delegates pressed the French to specify whether the Paris blueprint was meant to include all the European countries.

### NEW POST FOR U.S. ENVOY

Washington, Jan. 18. President Eisenhower today nominated Mr. Donald H. Heath, former U.S. Ambassador to the Associated States of Indonesia, as U.S. Ambassador to the Lebanon. The nomination has been sent to the Senate for approval.—France-Press.

### A British Crossword Puzzle



**ACROSS**  
3 Worthy of belief (8).  
7 Governor (6).  
8 Blis and pieces (8).  
10 Speaker (6).  
12 Sailor (7).  
15 Artful (4).  
17 Charges with carbolic acid gas (7).  
18 Entrust (7).  
20 Responsibility (4).  
21 Slim (7).  
22 Make certain of (6).  
27 Swells (8).  
28 Reclusive (6).  
29 Determined (8).  
30 Pure (4).

**YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD**—Across: 1 Recuse, 3 Edict, 8 Eloge, 9 Gyrate, 10 Illud, 11 Sonso, 12 Skin, 13 Oiter, 16 Loader, 18 Averso, 20 Rilled, 22 Anon, 23 Eggred, 25 Nucro, 26 Ruggo, 27 Erasc, 28 Menda, 29 Editor. Down: 1 Register, 2 Carnaval, 3 Solis, 4 Sleoper, 5 Episode, 6 Dolo'e, 7 Craze, 14 Transect, 15 Reindeer, 16 Ledgers, 17 Aspero, 19 Veered, 21 Image, 24 Deod.

**DOWN**  
1 Blameless (5).  
2 Distinct (6).  
3 Sing, in a way (5).  
4 Lady (4).  
5 Robber (6).  
6 At-eempt (6).  
8 Fears (6).  
11 Artificial silk (5).  
12 Querelle (6).  
14 Slaggered (6).  
15 Caul-ions (5).  
16 Lifting-bar (6).  
19 Bird of prey (6).  
20 Fallow (5).  
22 Blockhead (5).  
24 Carousal (5).  
25 Pure (4).

## Alcoholic Milk Saves Hangover NAME YOUR FLAVOUR

London, Jan. 18. Britain, which invented the steam engine and built the first jet plane, gave the world alcoholic milk today.

It comes in four flavours—whisky, brandy, rum and gin.

Government officials announced that they have granted Mortlocks' Modern Dairies a licence to mellow down its milk with spiced hibiscus flower honey.

The Dairy said that the drink, called Noggo—pronounced Noggo and expected to cure hangovers before they get started—will be on sale by the end of the week at the equivalent of US\$35 cents a four-ounce bottle.

"I hate cows and never drink milk," explained 50-year-old Mrs. Poppy Latidlaw who runs the Dairy.

Her son, Bryan, who helps turn out Mortlocks' present

7,000 gallons of straight milk daily, said he ordered the Dairy's "spirits to start" experiments with alcoholic flavours some time ago when the Dairy was developing other flavours.

"Think of the advantages," Bryan said.

**A BOON**  
"It is generally accepted that a glass of milk drunk before going to bed will prevent a hangover after a night out."

"The trouble is, who remembers to drink a glass of milk after a night out? Noggo, therefore, will prove a boon to such absent-minded men," United Press.

—United Press.

## Artificial insemination ruling in U.S. HUSBAND DENIED RIGHTS TO CHILD

Chicago, Jan. 18. A judge who ruled that artificial insemination with a third party as donor is adultery today granted a divorce to the woman in the case and gave her custody of the "test-tube" baby.

Judge Gibson Gorman granted a divorce to Mrs. Mary Doornbos and gave her complete custody of the child he had earlier ruled was illegitimate.

Mrs. Doornbos' husband, George, 48, was denied any rights to the child. David, 5, in the divorce ruling. He cannot visit the child and does not have to contribute to his support. Mrs. Doornbos waived alimony.

Mrs. Doornbos' attorney, Mr. Charles Cooley, had asked Judge Gorman earlier to rule that artificial insemination was not against public policy or morals.

Judge Gorman ruled on December 19 that artificial insemination of a wife with a third party as donor was adultery whether the husband consented or not. He also ruled that a child born of such a practice was "not born in wedlock" and hence was illegitimate.

A third case, in England, in 1948, involved a different aspect of the problem and the Court held that artificial insemination did not constitute a marriage.—United Press.

### STASSEN DEFENDS EMPLOYEE

Washington, Jan. 18. Foreign Aid Chief Harold Stassen said today that Wolf Ladojinsky, ousted by the Agriculture Department on security grounds, had a 19-year history of Government service "without a blemish in this record."

Mr. Stassen's praise of the American Medical Association at the time said it knew of only three previous legal decisions bearing on the matter.

**OTHER RULINGS**  
The New York State Supreme Court ruled in 1947 that a test tube baby is not illegitimate. A Canadian court intimated, in 1951, that a woman who submits to artificial insemination is guilty of adultery.

"I was convinced then and am now, that my decision to grant security clearance and to use Mr. Ladojinsky's services was in accordance with the President's security programme and in keeping with the fundamental principles of justice and of human rights of our country," Mr. Stassen said.—United Press.

### Colonels Commandant For 1955

London, Jan. 18. Field-Marshal The Viscount Montgomery of Alamein, KG, GCB, DSO, the Deputy Supreme Commander (Europe), and General Sir Richard L. McCreary, GCB, KBE, DSO, MC, DL, another former Eighth Army Commander, will once again be the Representative Colonels Commandant for the R.T.R. and Cavalry wings of the Royal Armoured Corps for 1955.

Other distinguished soldiers to be appointed Representative Colonels Commandant for this year are:

**Royal Tank Regiment:** Major-General N.W. Duncan, CB, CBE, DSO, a former Director of the Royal Armoured Corps at the War Office.

**Royal Regiment of Artillery:** Lt-General Sir Philip M. Balfour, KBE, CB, MC, who served in both World Wars and has been G.O.C.-in-C. Northern Command.

**Corps of Royal Engineers:** General Sir Kenneth N. Crawford, KCB, MC, who has been Director Air (including Airborne Forces) at the War Office, GOC Land Forces Greece, and Deputy Chief of the Imperial General Staff. He was President of the Army Rugby Union from 1948 to 1952.

**Royal Corps of Signals:** Major-General C.H.H. Villiers, CB, DSO, who was Signal Officer in Chief, Middle East and at Supreme H.Q., Northwest Europe during World War II and Director of Signals at the War Office after hostilities.

—Express Photo.



*Lane Crawford's*  
**SPECIAL  
CHINESE NEW YEAR  
OFFER!**

**TOYS**  
CREATLY REDUCED  
SPECIAL OFFERS  
of  
**STATIONERY &  
FANCY GOODS**

**HOOVER: GREAT WORLD**  
CAUSEWAY BAY-TEL 72371 KOWLOON TEL 53800

LAST DAY: 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

*The Lady in Black - A Shadow from the Past!*  
JOYCE TERENCE  
HOWARD-MORGAN

**SHADOW  
OF THE PAST.**  
A MARY WEST PRODUCTION  
Re-Release of the 1953 Production  
Directed by MARY WEST  
Produced by MARY WEST  
Music by MARY WEST  
Starring MARY WEST

**HOOVER**  
COMMENCING  
TO-MORROW  
CAUSEWAY BAY TEL 72371

BEHIND THIS MASK HE  
HUNGERED FOR REVENGE!  
EDWARD SMALL

**THE MAN  
IN THE  
IRON MASK**  
A James Whale Production  
Starring LOUIS HAYWARD - JOAN BENNETT  
with WARREN WILLIAM - JOSEPH SCHILDKRAUT - HALE  
Re-Releas by Producers Releasing Corporation

**COMING:** The Mightiest Spectacle  
the West Ever Staged!

**THE WEST'S BIGGEST BATTLE SCENES!**  
SHERIFF OF BUCKINGHAMSHIRE  
CINEMASCOPE  
RALPH ROBERTSON - MARTY ROBERTSON - CARMELLE MURPHY - NAISHE  
Releas by Producers Releasing Corporation

**MAJESTIC**  
Final Showing To-day  
AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.20  
& 9.40 P.M.

PLEASE NOTE THE CHANGE OF SHOWING TIMES!  
ON OUR GIANT WIDE SCREEN!  
FRENCH FILM WITH FULL ENGLISH SUB-TITLES.

**MARTINE CAROL**  
PATHE  
OVERSEAS,  
LTD  
1954 release  
presents

**SECRETS  
DA' COVE**  
"THE BED"  
Releas by Producers Releasing Corporation

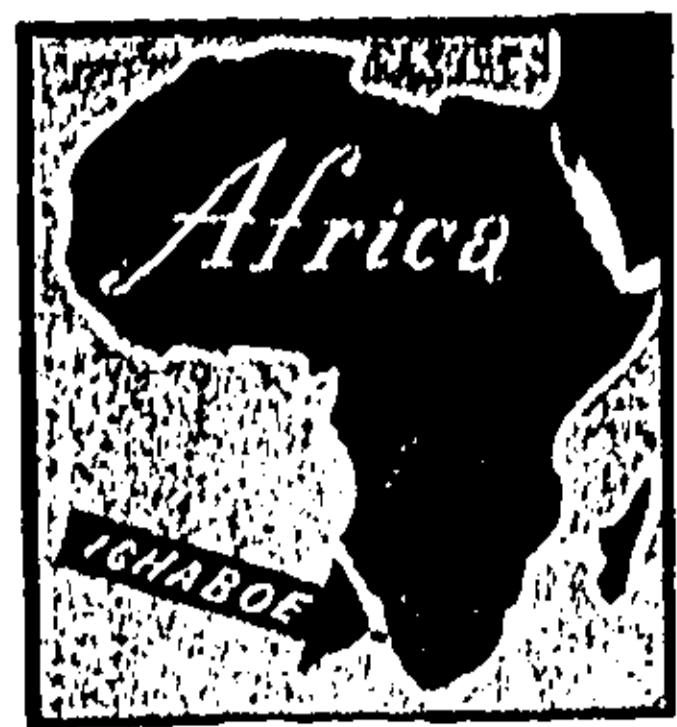
NEXT CHANGE: "IT SHOULD HAPPEN TO YOU"

**ORIENTAL**  
AIR CONDITIONED  
SHOWING TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30  
& 9.30 P.M.

ON OUR GIANT WIDE SCREEN!

**THE FORTUNE HUNTER**  
A REPUBLIC PICTURE  
HERBERT J. YATES presents JOHN DEREK - JOAN EVANS

NEXT CHANGE: "STAR ON INDIA"



FOUR HUNDRED MEN DIED ON ICHABOE  
NOT ONE OF THEM FROM NATURAL CAUSES

# THE ISLAND OF MUMMIES

JOHN SINCLAIR tells another of  
the world's strangest stories

ICHABOE ISLAND is never visited by disease or common illness. Of the 400 men buried on the island not one died a natural death; all were either murdered or killed accidentally. All are natural mummies, their bodies perfectly preserved.

The history of Ichaboe Island has run scarlet with the blood of men from the day when it was discovered 120 years ago by a Boston sealing schooner and even as recently as 1952 men fought to the death as they hunted for pirates' treasure.

The Betty Williams, under Captain Hiram K. Williams, a Yankee sealer, was nosing around the West African coast in search of seals when Williams spotted Ichaboe, white with guano, at that time as valuable as gold for fertilisation purposes.

In the process of making a landing on the island three of the Betty Williams' sailors were drowned and buried on the island.

Williams estimated that the guano deposit was 25ft. deep on the island (it later proved to be 70ft. deep) and, on his return to America, reported his discovery. Word of it reached Liverpool, England, where Andrew Livingstone, a trader, at once formed a company to fetch the guano. Williams had discovered.

#### Treasure Chest

Within one year more than 300 ships were anchored off the island, ships from Europe, America and Southern Africa. Their men were busy digging guano. In the course of the year that followed discoveries of the guano island 135 men were either drowned, killed accidentally or murdered and buried on the island.

It was about this time that an American seaman, Tomlinson, stumbled on to an old chest under nine feet of guano containing Spanish doubloons and jewels. Word leaked out about

the find and one of the bloodiest episodes in world history ensued as men fought with cutlasses and knife, club and old pistols for supremacy on the island in a wild, disorderly search for the remainder of the pirate treasure.

In the space of four weeks 85 men were clubbed or stabbed to death. Holes were dug and the bodies irreverently placed in them and covered with guano.

A German captain, Hans Molter, who had brought his wife along with him on an expedition to the island, was foolish enough to allow the woman to accompany him and six of his crew on shore.

The woman discovered a small cache of diamonds and was returning to the ship with her husband in a small rowing-boat when it was swamped by an Atlantic roller. Everyone in the boat was drowned and the woman and the seven men were buried in a communal grave on the island.

#### Blood Bath

The blood bath of Ichaboe Island reached such fantastic proportions by 1860 that Queen Victoria ordered Captain Oliver J. Jones, commander of H.M.S. Furious to annex the island and restore some form of order.

Jones landed on the island on June 21, 1861, and annexed it on behalf of Her Britannic Majesty, hoisting the Union Flag on a pole planted in the guano. The old pole and the notice affixed to it by Jones were still to be seen on the island two years ago.

When the Furious arrived at the Ichaboe mausoleum 352 men were buried there and one woman.

It was shortly afterwards that one of the sea's most amazing characters, an American seaman named Barnabas Q. Wilson, of New Bedford, master of a small sailing vessel, arrived at Ichaboe.

Wilson had the distinction of being known as the "Yankee Second-hand Dealer of the Seven Seas," but he had no interest in guano or diamonds. It is also an island of wealth, for as recently as last year a

He was hunting for pirate treasure, but when he discovered the grave of three seamen who had been drowned 30 years before an idea occurred to him.

The corpses were perfectly preserved and looked exactly as they had on the day when they were interred. The usual mummification associated with Egyptian mummies was absent although the skins of the bodies had been parched-dried.

Wilson immediately went to the man who had been left by Captain Jones as officer-in-charge of the island and for a few bottles of rum, bought half-a-dozen of the natural mummies.

The sailor, Curtis, who sold the bodies to Wilson dug up about 100 graves in order to find seamen who had drowned and who were therefore unmarked.

#### Grisly Cargo

With the grisly cargo on board Wilson set sail for North Africa and France, where he sold the mummies to museums as "genuine Egyptian mummies" taken from tombs in the African desert.

In Alexandria he sold one for just over £1,000, and for many years the museum in Marseilles had two "genuine Egyptian mummies," and the museum in Naples had one. In London Wilson sold one for about £700 to a dealer who in turn sold the mummy to the French Government for several thousand pounds.

The remainder of the mummies were disposed of in American ports at fantastic prices, especially as Wilson had bought up oddments of old jars and claywork with hieroglyphics on them in Egypt and produced these as having been found in centuries-old tombs with the mummies.

Ichaboe is an island where no one dies naturally. The guano, with its ammonia content, is without doubt the world's most salubrious place—if one can withstand the overpowering smell of ammonia.

It is also an island of wealth, for as recently as last year a

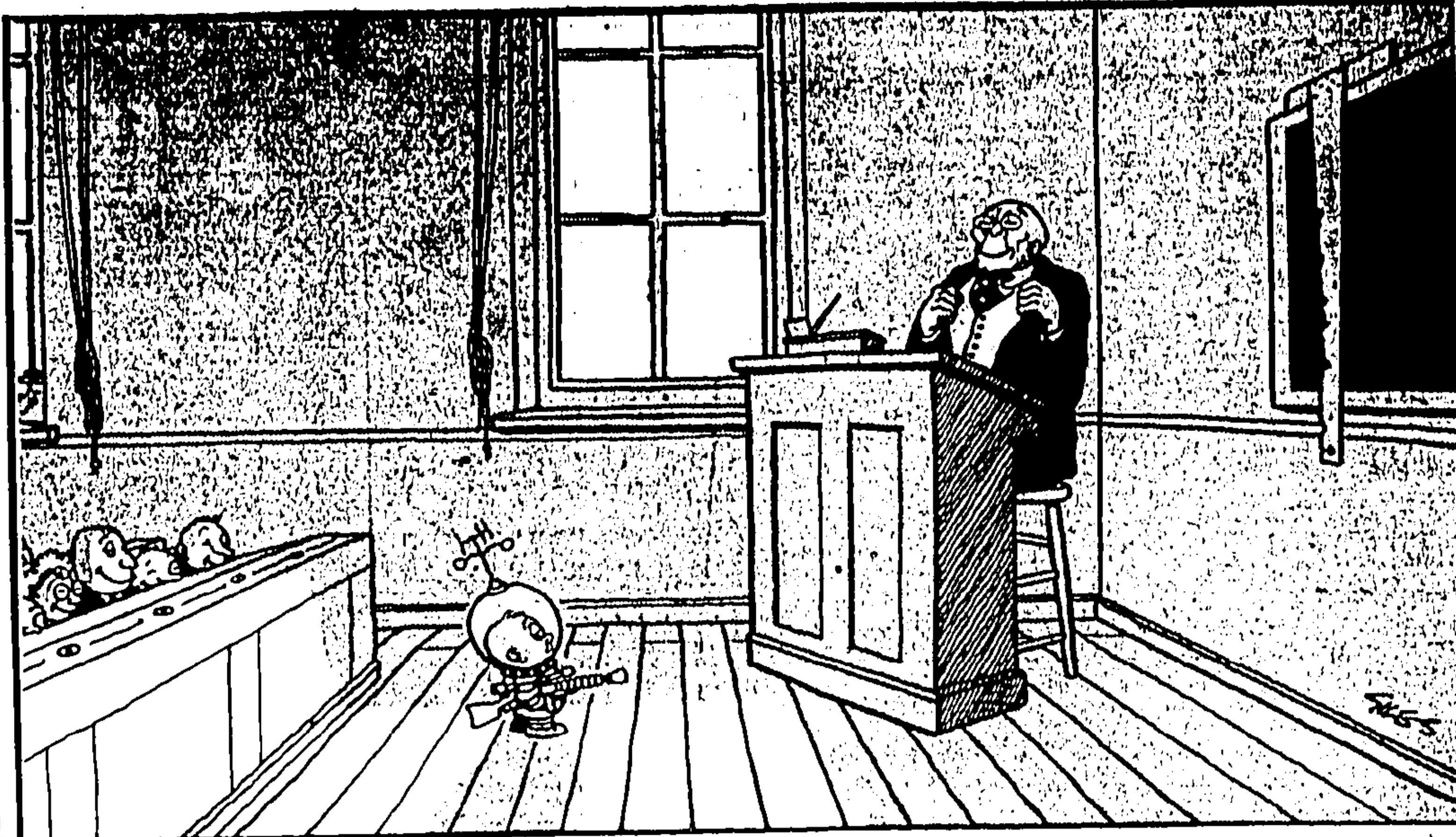
Cape coloured man discovered an old leather bag containing diamonds worth about £2,000 on the shoreline, hidden under seaweed. Another found a small box containing gold coins.

The island is governed by the Union Government or South Africa as a guano station.

It is within the sperrgebiet (forbidden) area of Southwest Africa because of its diamondiferous area.

Men do not like to work there, although one known as "Mister Milo" actually lived on the island for over 20 years as headman. When the influenza epidemic of 1918-1919 raged through the world, not a single

(Continued on Page 7, Col. 1.)



"And now, if Smith will be good enough to tell us on which of the planets he spent his Christmas holidays..."

—(London Express Service.)

# CRY... this land of SHADOW



CRY... this land of SHADOW

K LOOF is the name of the place where Alan Paton lives... about half an hour's fast drive from Durban through lovely hilly country with the Indian Ocean a blue blur off to one side.

There is a great big silly barking dog that gets affectionately contumely.

Paton leads the way to

his workroom, a "rondavel" (round-house) cut off from the living quarters. A cool, white-washed place with a blue-painted door, conical thatched roof, about 20ft. in diameter.

Durban, flaming sorts of flowers — and also a few irises to kid you that you might be back in England.

There is a great big silly barking dog that gets affectionately contumely.

Paton is vice-chairman of the Liberal Party of South Africa (it has at present two Senators and two members of the Lower House of South Africa's Parliament), one of the opposition parties to Strydom's Nationalist Government.

He kicks off arrestingly about his South Africa, the land and its people: "Unfortunately there is no country of South Africa," he tells me. "There is no common factor. The words 'South Africa' don't mean the same thing to any two of us."

He broods, then: "Look here, there are only two alternatives for us, either some kind of complete race domination, whether white or black, or else a common society for all of us. What else can we do?"

More brooding. "We must try to get common privileges for all of us, whatever the race, and if in the end it turns out that there happen to be more black people than white enjoying those privileges it can't be helped."

Another pause. "This country won't face the facts—won't face the challenge of a common

society. The only consequence of racial domination is, sooner or later, revolution."

"The task of the Government is simply to see that Justice is done—and leave the rest to the people."

A long pause. "We must be absolutely honest. We must realise that a common society could lead eventually to a black domination here—but that is a calculated risk we must take. The important question is really not what sort of country we shall be living in in 50 years time but what sort of a world."

"And if it is a world that overwhelmingly hates and rejects race domination, then there will be little to fear here."

I tell Paton that at the brand-new Orange Free State gold-mining town the other day I had seen white doctors and nursing sisters ministering to sick Negroes, and how did that square with the Malan-Strydom Apartheid race policy?

He replied: "Apartheid is impossible. Our Nationalist legislators will be famous in history—just the way that King Canute is famous."

"Doctors and nurses I envy, because they can transcend the colour bar without offending society, can serve humanity whatever its race, without a twinge."

HIS FAREWELL

At this point Mrs Paton puts her head into the rondavel and says how about tea, tea being a highly important matter in the mid-morning scene hereabouts.

So off we troop to a sit-down snack of tea and brown bread and butter, and Christmas cake.

Then we pile into the car and Paton drives me in tearaway style to see the Valley of the Thousand Hills, a sensationally beautiful arrangement of diving, undulating earth. But across even this lovely scene lies the thick shadow of Apartheid...

Back through the sunshine we charge past all the well-appointed, lushly be-gardenied new houses, where land now costs £600 an acre compared with £40 in the 1930's.

Here's Kloof again, and it is time for me to go back to Durban. Paton leans into the window of my taxi to bid me farewell, and I almost wink. "You know," he vouchsafes, "politics is really not my job. I'm a writer."

Maybe—but a writer who seems to talk a lot of sense.

# NATHANIEL GUBBINS

"I LOVE Lollo" scribbled all over the walls of our workroom, indicated that ALBERT THE ROBOT COLUMNIST, was in no mood to help me.

He had been staring for hours at the newspaper photographs of the Italian film actress Gina Lollobrigida and was just about to draw her portrait over the book-shelves when he was stopped.

Put that crayon down, Albert. Can't I draw a picture without a fuss?

No, Albert.

I was only going to draw Lollo's face.

I said put that crayon down, Albert.

All right. No picture, no work.

You're in a bad mood today, Albert. Are you suffering from metal fatigue?

No.

Then what's the matter?

I love Lollo.

You have been in love with Marilyn Monroe, Miss World, 15 other entrants for the Miss World beauty competition, and most of the fashion models in the glossy magazines. Now it's Gina Lollobrigida. I suppose you are aware that she's happily married?

People get divorced.

They don't get divorced, for robots with tin legs and a riveted chest and a brain full of valves and batteries. Let's read the paper and see if we can

make some comment on the news.

I don't want to read the paper, if I can't draw Lollo to write a poem about her?

If you must.

All right.

Lollo, Lollo, lovely Lollo

Though my heart is tin and hollow

Though I'm just a metal follow

I have feelings, lovely Lollo

And each night upon my pillow

Careful, Albert.

I cry Lollo, Lollo, Lollo.

Lollo, Lollo, you're my dream girl

You're my strawberry and cream girl

You're the ice cubes in my cocktail

You're the custard on my jam pie

You're the boiled egg in my ham pie

You're a sonnet, you're a ballad

You're the dressing on my salad

You're the ice-cream in my sundae

You're my shepherd's pie on Monday

Lollo, Lollo, I'm your slavey

You're my Yorkshire pud and gravy

Albert, when you have finished eating Gina Lollobrigida perhaps we could get on with something else?

Lollo, Lollo, lovely Lollo

Though my heart is tin and hollow

I could sit for hours and watch you.

Hotcha, hotcha, hotcha, hotcha.

Finished, Albert?

Hotcha, hotcha, hotcha.

## DUMB-BELLS



## YOUR BIRTHDAY... By STELLA

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 19

BORN today, you are one of those who seems to attract fame and make a place for yourself as a leader in the field of realm. Your ideas or actions something both you have a dogged perseverance which goes a long way toward giving the rewards you may be although they may be thin when your material fortunes are at the low ebb. Your business capabilities are not your most outstanding traits, but you will be wise if you always seek expert advice in this field of endeavour.

You are at your best in planning affairs; meeting a crisis; or in working in the arts and professions where your originality and initiative will be most useful. You are calm, level-headed and have the wisdom to act maturely at the proper moment. Once you have

THURSDAY, JANUARY 20

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22-Jan. 20) — Don't let anyone bluff you into doing something your intuition tells you is right.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19) — A new acquaintance may not prove entirely trustworthy. Make test before giving confidence.

PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 20) — Try to organize your work in a systematic fashion to get the best possible results now.

ARIES (Mar. 21-Apr. 19) — Don't speak out in haste or in anger. The wrong word could set you back.

TAURUS (Apr. 20-May 18) — Be diplomatic, especially at the office. A sharp answer could hurt someone's feelings unnecessarily.

GEMINI (May 19-June 21) — You will have a rugged day, probably, but complete your tasks before nightfall; then seek recreation.

CANCER (June 22-July 23) — Experience is useful, but you may need specialised training to achieve your aims to acquire added education.

LEO (July 24-Aug. 23) — There are good prospects for a promotion if you work hard.

VENUS (Aug. 24-Sept. 22) — Although minor upsets may try your patience, keep emotions on an even keel and all will be well.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23-Nov. 21) — Best to keep within your budget, if you can. It is not always the best policy to borrow.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22-Dec. 21) — Actions speak more loudly than your words. Make your mind flexible, too, that worrying is mostly hot action.

LIBRA (Sept. 21-Oct. 19) — It may be a good idea to revise the budget again, as things seem to be getting out of hand.

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# TYPHOON TYSON

## AN IMMORTAL AFTER ONLY ONE SEASON OF FIRST CLASS CRICKET

A quick check on England's cricket followers just now should reveal a high proportion of red faces. That is if armchair and other critics remember what they said six months ago. England's team to tour Australia had just been chosen.

Most names met with an approving nod. But at one name there was no such reaction. "He won't stand the strain on those Aussie wickets," was the general comment. The name was Frank Tyson.

In fact, it is the Aussies who are not standing the strain. In the Third Test at Melbourne, then the Test cracked up before Typhoon Tyson, off 19 runs of intense bowler energy. So this 24-year-old, after one full season of first-class cricket, has become an immortal with those seven wickets for 27 runs.

Tyson has had to put up with a lot of talk. "I don't think he'll make it," talk. For years England has searched for someone to send down really fast. Players of only limited potential have been selected upon as future world-beaters. But for two seasons Tyson was ignored.

He has been fast-bowling Cinderella. The slipper had fit perfectly before any would believe he was the "Prince" of the ball."

### ODD MAN OUT

Just as Tyson has been odd man out amongst the hopefuls to be a Test bowler, so with the difference. Whenever there talk of "selection" with the fast men are referred to as the first line of attack. They are supposed to drive up the batsmen.

Not Tyson. He prefers to study his opponent, to find a weak spot. Whilst batman in the Second Test he was hit on the head by Ray Lindwall. Came Ray's turn to face Frank's bowling. The crowds waited for fireworks.

They were disappointed. No bouncers. Frank bowled Landiwall with his second delivery—a yorker. "Why no bouncers?" he was asked afterwards. "I was after his wicket, that was far more important," was his reply.

And so it was to the team. Team spirit governs Frank's who is outlook. After his Melbourne performance he retired to a quiet corner of the dressing room. Soothing and showered with congratulations, he insisted that victory came through team work. It wasn't false modesty.

It is natural that Tyson should be the thoughtful type. Until last year he was at Durham University. In the dog-war between cricket and studies, cricket won. He led the University side to win the Championship, but failed his exams. After a few years' cricket, Frank will go back to University to wrestle with English French and History.

### LIVES CRICKET

For the moment, however, he is cricket. New Year's Eve, 1953, saw an celebration at a dinner-party. But in midwinter and in excitement of welcoming 1954 Frank talked cricket. And more than talked...

"Look," he said to his friend John Beeson. And he whipped an imaginary ball down the dance floor with the same action that skittled the Aussies at Melbourne.

"You see?" said Frank. "My ball doesn't carry straight through. I dip to the left at 15 m. bowling on the slips."

"I feel comfortable but they say I'll never be really fast if I do that."

Now the friend, Mr Beeson, is a physiotherapist. Muscles are his line.

"Don't worry," he replied. "The ligaments in your back are naturally loose. That's why your body turns so freely."

The reason why Tyson has loose back ligaments is that as a youngster he strained his back playing too much cricket. So he got instruction for 100 different back exercises and practised at least 10 every night. Last winter he went off to studying afterwards.

But no half measures. He would give cricket everything. He has. Ask Australian

—(London Express Service).

Here at last! A brand new idea in belt comfort—for men of action. And Pioneer patented spring action makes Stretchway the true luxury belt! Finely styled in a range of quality leathers.

Pioneer

»Bayer's«  
**TONIC**  
BAYER

**NEW TERRITORIES**

**FANLING  
UN LONG**

**SHEUNG SHUI  
DISTRICTS.**

**THE  
CHINA MAIL**  
is now obtainable  
from the  
**SHEUNG SHUI  
STATION STALL.**

**SHEUNG SHUI  
RAILWAY STATION.**  
Orders Accepted.  
Deliveries Undertaken.

## Australian Selectors Accused Of Being "Batsman Happy"

Melbourne, Jan. 18. There has been some criticism here regarding the Australian team for the Fourth Test starting at Adelaide on January 28.

But J. P. Millard, writing in the Melbourne Herald, says that whatever team was chosen, there would have been "chinks".

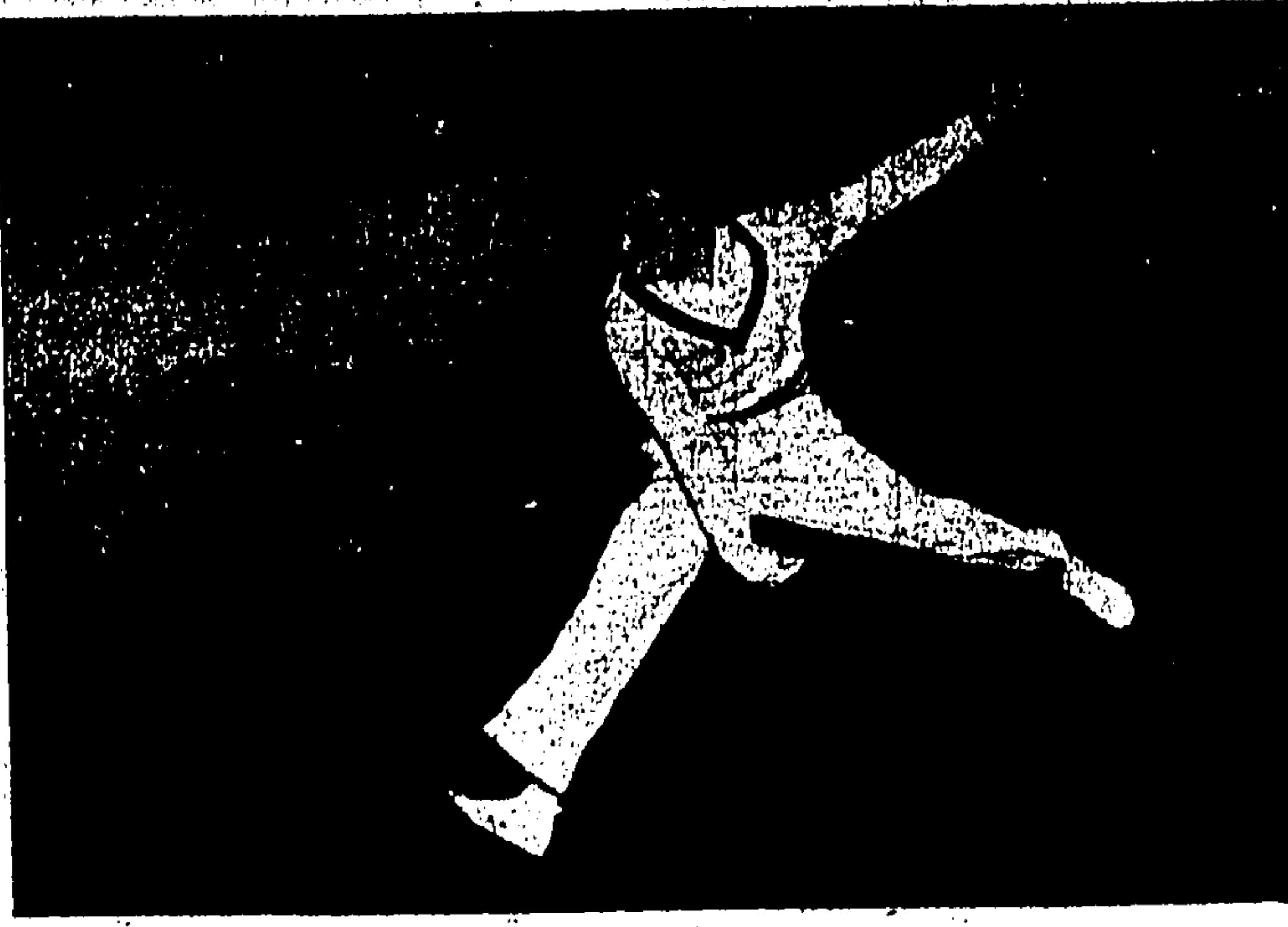
"The batting line up still does not inspire confidence," he said, "but the selectors can hardly be blamed. They had to take a lucky (or unlucky) dip from batsmen skittled in the last two Tests and in the recent Sheffield game at Sydney. The sad truth is that since Lindsay Hassett's retirement, Australia has no really dependable Test batsmen."

Millard said that Colin McDonald as a Test opener looked a gamble, but so would the retention of Arthur Morris. Jim Burke, he said, was the type to infuse some stability into the batting.

Graeme Pollock had proved too brittle and had to go, commented Millard. "The choice of Ian Johnson over Gil Langley might shock the cricket purists who went for the fast keeper regardless of batting, but in some ways it is a sensible move," he said.

"Langley is unlucky. But for an eye injury forcing him out of the Third Test, and in Australia's present desperate batting need, he would not doubt still be the Test keeper."

Langley's batting has slipped in the last season or two and his omission is a warning to other tall-keepers. —China Mail



Frank "Typhoon" Tyson in action. — Express Photo.

## Malayan-Singapore

### Rugger Team Coming Here

By "PAK LO"

This evening the various Pentangular selectors will congregate to pick a Colony XV and a Combined Services XV. The reason for these two selections is that very shortly the Colony will receive a visit from a Combined Malayan-Singapore XV.

At present the members who make up this team are unknown, but it is hoped that before their appearance here, in person, a pen portrait of each member will appear in print.

Combined Services: Logan, Edwards, Hewitt, Inglis, Brontford, Parkinson, Miller, Sleeman, Annandale, Lamb, Perry, Hill, Danakin, Woolf.

### INTER-UNIT

And here is the latest on the Combined Forces Inter-unit Knockout Competition, Third Round: 72nd LAA beat 14th Field Firms, beat 27th LAA 9-0. 72nd LAA beat 14th Field Regt. RA 17-5. RASC v. 1st King's Own (to be played off). This gives the semi-finalists us:

27th LAA v. RASC (Far East Farm) v. RASC or 1st King's Own. 27th LAA v. 42nd Field Regt. RA.

The final will be played on February 9 at Sookupoo, of which more anon.

## WEEK-END HOCKEY

Hockey fixtures for the coming week-end have been drastically curtailed partly because of the Interport against Macao in Macao on Monday, and partly on account of the Chinese New Year Holiday early next week.

The Ladies' Division fixtures for Saturday have been completely washed out, and there will be only two First Division matches on Sunday.

In the Second Division, however, a full programme has been arranged.

The following are the fixtures for all Divisions of the League:

**SUNDAY**  
Men's First Division  
RAF "A" v RN "A" on Kai Tak at 3.30 (Umpires F/Sgt Coxon, Sgt Dorelli).  
RAF "B" v Dutch H.C. on Belgrave at 3.30 (Umpires WO1 Richardson, Mickey Rum).  
Bye-Army "A", "B", Recreto "A" and Navy "B".  
Men's Second Division  
RAF "B" v Sookupoo "B" on King's Park at 2.30 (Umpire Sgt Groom, Sgt Moore).  
Sookupoo "B" on King's Park at 4.00 (Umpire Sgt Trafton, Sgt Allen).  
Nav Bharat "J" v HKHC on Sookupoo at 11 a.m. (Umpire Major Walker, G. T. Palmer).  
K.I.T.C. v H.K.A.F. on King's Park at 4.00 (Umpire Major Boycott).  
Police v Army "C" on Police Gd. at 3.30 (Umpire Lt. Herbert, Sgt English).  
Bye-Sookupoo "A".

**PUTURE FIXTURES**  
January 29  
Ladies' Division  
Dorians v Victoria; Recreto "B", K.G. v "A"; Dorians "B" v K.G. "B".  
Bye-Grammies.

January 30  
Men's First Division  
Recreto "A" v Dutch H.C.; Recreto "B" v H.A.F.; Nov Bharat "B".  
Army "A", "B", Recreto "B".  
Men's Second Division  
Sookupoo "B" v Nov Bharat "B"; HKCAF v Sookupoo "A"; Knights "A" v Nov Bharat "B" v RAF "B".  
Police v K.H.C.  
Bye-K.I.T.O.

Umpires not able to meet their commitments should ring F. J. Xavier Tel. 2602 immediately.

**INTERPORT PRACTICE**

The HKHA announces that there will be an Interport Practice match on Sunday at Sookupoo commencing at 2.30 p.m.

The following are requested to attend and all players are advised to bring both coloured and white shirts.

Army: Tribe, Smith, Potters, Bowell, Boxall, Petton, Allison, Pebody, Scones, Martin, Taylor.

Recreto: Navy, Remedios Jnr, L. Gutierrez, Rosa, Castro.

Nov Bharat: Soares, Bhagat, Manjot, Mohinder, U. S. Dillon, Gurcharan.

Police: Yusuf, Dallah, Omer, HKHC: Hoy, Gaffey.

Umpire: J. B. Goncalves.

## Sports Diary

### TODAY

#### Racing

#### Second Day of Annual Race Meet.

#### Athletics

#### C.C.O.D. Annual Meet at B.S. 2.30 p.m.

#### TOMORROW

#### Golf

#### Mitchell Plate final: Ladies' Four.

#### Motor Sports

#### Social Evening of M.S.C., B.A.T.

#### Mess Room 8.30 p.m.

#### FRIDAY

#### Meeting

#### HKFA Interport Sub-Committee Meeting

#### HKFA Sports Road, 8.30 p.m.

## THE GAMBOLES

ILL PHONE YOUR OFFICE  
AND SAY THAT YOU'VE GOT  
A COLD

YOUNG MR MEALY, THE  
BOSS'S NEPHEW, HAS ALL  
YOUR WORK IN HAND SO  
YOU HAVE NOTHING TO  
WORRY ABOUT

BUT HE'S ONLY A JUNIOR

IT'S A SHOCKING THING,  
WHICH YOU CAN'T IMAGINE

# KNOWLEDGE OF TACTICS COUNTS A GOOD DEAL IN MASSED START RACING

By "NTACA"

In cycling, as in most sports, the race is not always to the swift, and many a Time Trial "Crack" has had the mortifying experience of finding himself left hopelessly behind and taking a back seat to riders not in his class when the question of bunched racing is on the agenda.

The factor which tips the scale in favour of the Massed Start Man is his knowledge of Tactics and his ability to apply that knowledge. It is a difficult task to teach such a subject but any rider can improve his chances of placing in bunched events if he memorises and puts into effect the following pointers.

DICTATE THE PACE OF THE RACE TO SUIT YOURSELF. Every rider has his best speed, the speed which he can maintain with comfort over a long period. You should endeavour to control the pace of the race so that it approximates YOUR best speed.

This is where Team work comes into play, with teams working together to slow or speed up the field, allowing their own members to maintain or remake contact, or prevent "dropped-off" riders from other teams from rejoining.

Remember that rider with a big gear cannot pump so easily when the field is setting a slow pace, and that one with a small gear finds difficulty in keeping with the bunch on long downhill swoops.

MAKE SURE YOU GET THE EASY RIDE YOUR OPPONENTS THE HARD ONE. When riding in a bunch, look out for the easy patches of road and use them yourself. Ease them out to the exposed side of the group, so they give you shelter from the wind, at the same time ensuring they get none from you. Do everything in the Rules to get them unsettled, stop them thinking what they should do, keep them on the hop. Use a fairly low gear so that you can jump either to attack or to defend.

ATTACK YOUR OPPONENTS' WEAK SPOTS. Are your rivals weak on hills, slow to get up steep, slow on descents, not at home on rough surfaces? Have they a "weak sister" among their team? Do they panic when an attack is launched against them? At these points, these weaknesses are your keys to victory. Attack the WEAK spots. Break up the Team, then drift with the individuals.

ATTACK, ATTACK. ATTACK. Every lapse on the part of an opponent should be the signal for attack. A missed gear-change, a puncture, a momentary spell of the "sag", the unconscious relaxation which follows an attack, all these are opportunities to attack and unseat the others in the race. Let "Attack" be your watchword, and see the dividends roll in. Too many of our Massed Start Racers resemble nothing so much as "Ye Olde Endurance Clubbie Racers", with everyone sitting tight in the group, waiting for the final sprint. This might be a fair plan if you have a Team of sprinters. Pretty silly otherwise.

I emphasise attack, but let it be intelligent attack. Choose your moment, when your opponent is least expecting it. Watch your rivals carefully, paying special attention to the sprinters sitting in at the back of the bunch.

One last word. Never, never, as I have seen done so often out here, take the field up to one of your own men. Let them take you, if they can. Then when they get you there, attack them again before they get themselves settled.

EASIER TO LOOK AT. Persons in every walk of life, are judged to a large extent on the manner in which they dress, and cyclists are no exception. Non-cyclists watching a race are not at all impressed when they see riders attired in a variegated collection of garments, ranging from sleeveless vests and football knickerbockers—knee-length of course, to ultra-brief shorts and violently-hued shirts, sleeves flapping wildly in the breeze.

## Island Of Mummies

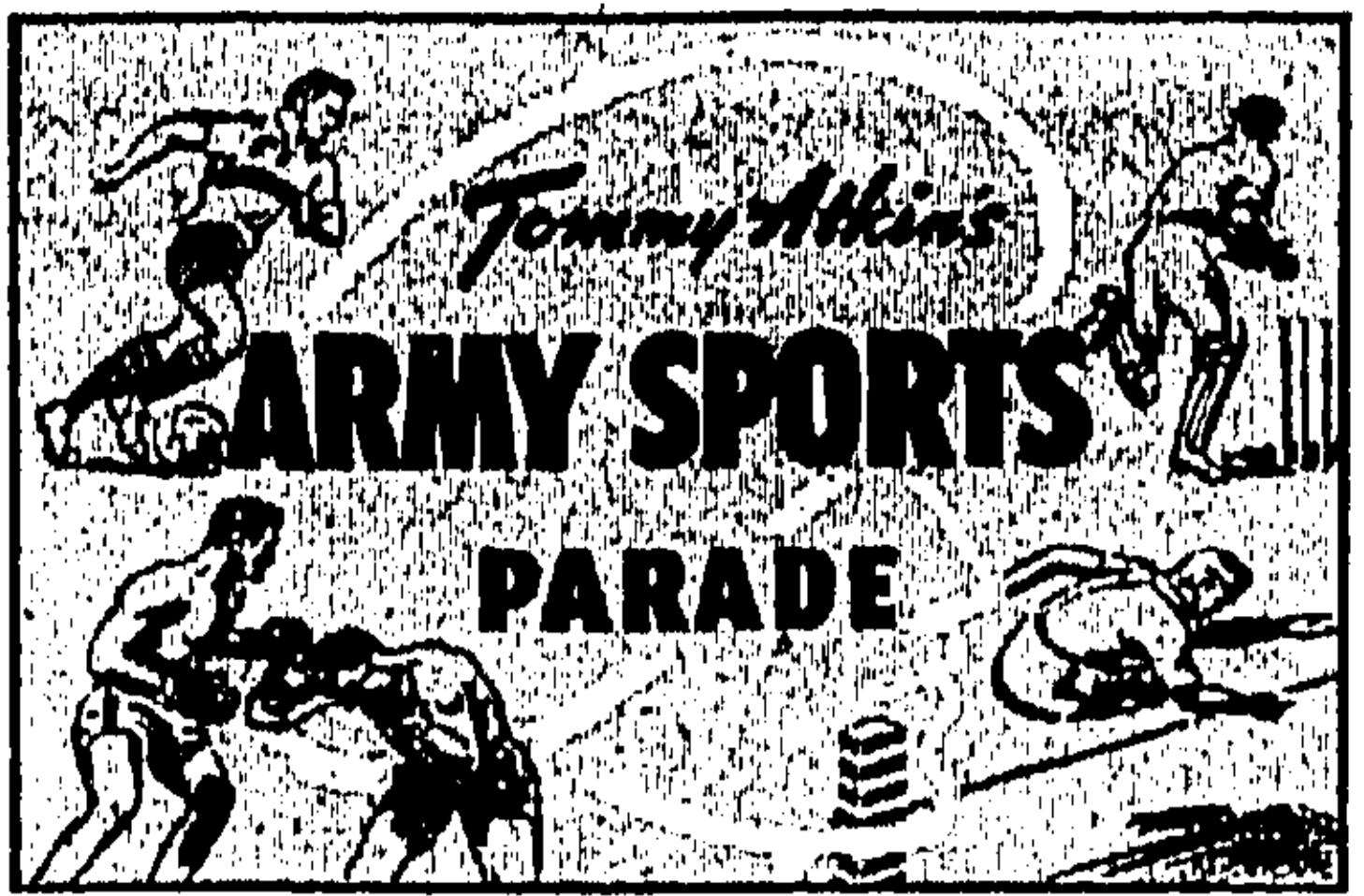
(Continued from Page 4)

man on the island as much as had a cold.

Recently a 70-year-old professor naked for permission to go and live on the island—as he wished to live to be 100. A consumptive with a life limit of less than a year implored the Government to let him go and live on the island. He is still living there—after eight years—and he has not coughed once.

A year ago a Johannesburg businessman asked for permission to take his 18-year-old daughter, suffering from TB, to the island in a last attempt to save her life. The request was granted and after seven months on the island the girl showed no traces of tuberculosis. She remained for another three months, however, and has had no exacerbations of the disease.

Amateur indoor records are accepted automatically as world indoor records, since there is very little indoor competition outside of the United States—United Press.



It was a most difficult job deciding who should occupy the Spot of Honour at the top of the Sports Parade this week. There were several worthy claimants for the position but after weighing up all the different performances I decided to award the top spot to Army South cricketer Clark for his brilliant bowling against Club de Recrelo at the week-end.

Clark's accurate and fiery bowling swung the game in favour of his side and the Recrelo batsmen were never able to take liberties with him.

His final analysis of 8 wickets for 35 runs is even more impressive when it is appreciated that his wickets were taken in just over 12 overs, and that four of these were maidens.

L/Cpl. S. Smith's winning effort in the 9,000 Metres is also worthy of special mention and his time of 16 minutes, 20.6 seconds was a very good one considering the bounch condition of the track.

The Army will be strongly represented at the Boxing Show which is being staged at the MacPherson Stadium on Saturday evening. This programme will present boxers from the three Services and from Chinese amateur circles and there is every indication that there will be a series of first class bouts to make the show one of the best that has been staged in the Colony for a long time.

Information has just been received of a group of young enthusiasts who have banded together to build and sail wireless-controlled model ships.

According to our information the "club" members have already built a couple of excellent craft and are having considerable success with their remote control vessels.

It is known that the organisers are aiming high and with the excellence of the recent REME Boxing Club-China Gymnasium show still fresh in the minds of the boxing public there is sure to be a big crowd to give moral and vocal support to the men in the ring.

The Army rugby team was well represented in the annual Talians' Match at the Club Stadium last week-end. This game produced some excellent rugby and the afternoon was marred only by a nasty injury to Tuville, the Club player, who had a leg broken.

On behalf of all the players who took part in this otherwise most enjoyable match we send our best wishes for a speedy recovery to the injured player.

CURRENT FANCY. A few months ago it seemed that they have not forgotten the good displays by Robson before he was called up for National Service. This will no doubt be news to those people in the Colony who have been writing glowing recommendations on his behalf, for the Arsenal interest in Robson started almost three years ago, and was merely put in cold storage while he was serving overseas.

UNFORTUNATE. Wallace will leave the Colony in the next couple of days and like Robson he hopes to be back in action with his home club very soon. In many ways Wallace has been an unfortunate player during his comparatively short time in Hongkong.

His quiet but efficient play in the right back position never quite caught the eye of the Colony's representative team selectors and his appearances in this class of football have been somewhat restricted.... although many good judges consider that he had no superior in his position in Hongkong.

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Congratulations to the Army hockey players who have been honoured by being selected for the forthcoming Interports games against Macao. Five players are given places in the official Hongkong Interports team; four find places in the rest of the Colony side; while two more are included among the reserves. The additional honour of captaining the Hongkong team is given to M. M. J. Petters... and a victory over our near neighbours would make the whole picture complete.

The members of the REME boxing team were in fine form when they joined forces with Royal Air Force boxers to do a good turn for a worthy charity—Miss Dibden's Babies Home—at the Missions to Seafarers on Monday evening. There was plenty of spirited fighting in the 10 bouts that made up the programme and in the end REME won the team event by 17 points to 10.

MAJOR SHARE. The Army competitors in the HKAAA Athletic Meeting at Caroline Hill last Sunday collected a major share of the honours and at the end of the afternoon they had 8 firsts, 11 seconds and 4 thirds tucked away in the bag.

The performance of Lt. Keith Burch of the Essex Regt. in breaking the Colony record at the HKAAA Athletic Meeting at Caroline Hill last Sunday collected a major share of the honours and at the end of the afternoon they had 8 firsts, 11 seconds and 4 thirds tucked away in the bag.

With good looks, hard knuckles, a boxing brain, a car, a modest banking account and a steady job, this young Barton fellow has the world before him.

May he strike through it with an unburned head—and holding the Union Jack as proudly as he once paraded it in Warsaw (London Express Service).

# Ron Barton Will Be Taking A Look At America This Year

By GEORGE WHITING

Cruiserweight Ron Barton, premier prospect in Britain's blood and knuckle business, will be taking a look at America in 1956. What is more important, America will be taking a look at Ron Barton.

The idea is that meat porter Barton—known down at Smithfield as the Marlon Brando of the carcass trade—shall occupy some six weeks of his time next summer studying American pugilistic methods.

If necessary, he would not mind busting a nose or two—strictly in the way of education, of course—in any available New York gymnasium. Stillman's, for instance.

## THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB ANNUAL RACE MEETING

Saturday 15th, Wednesday 19th and Saturday 22nd January, 1955.

(To be held under the Rules of the Hong Kong Jockey Club)

THE PROGRAMME WILL CONSIST OF 30 RACES.

The First Bell will be rung at 11.30 a.m. and the First Race

run at 12 o'clock NOON each day.

The Tiffin Interval is after the Fourth Race (1.30 p.m.) each day.

The Secretary's Office at Alexandra House will close at 10.00 a.m. each day.

### MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE

NO PERSON WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED. All persons MUST wear their badges prominently displayed throughout the meeting.

Admission Badges at \$10.00 each per day are obtainable through the Secretary on the written or personal introduction of a Member, such member to be responsible for all visitors introduced by him.

Tickets will be obtainable at the Club House if ordered in advance from the No. 1 Boy (Tel. 7281).

NO CHILDREN will be admitted to the Club's premises during the Meeting. For this purpose a Child is a person under the age of seventeen years, Western Standard.

### PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The price of admission will be \$3.00 each per day payable at the Gate.

Any person leaving the Enclosure will be required to pay the requisite fee of \$3.00 in order to gain re-admission.

MEALS and REFRESHMENTS will be obtainable in the RESTAURANT.

### SERVANTS

Servants must remain in their employers' boxes except for passing through on their duties. They may on no account use the Betting Booths in the Members' Betting Hall.

### CASH SWEEPS

Although Through Tickets cannot normally be purchased for each day of a Meeting unless there is an interval of at least 6 days between each day an exception is being made for the Annual Race Meeting. Through Cash Sweep tickets, therefore, of \$20 each per day or \$60 for the three days of the Meeting may be obtained from the Cash Sweep Office during normal office hours until 10.00 a.m. on each day of the Meeting.

Particular numbers within the series 1 to 4,000 may be reserved for all race meetings at Through Tickets. Such tickets will be issued consecutively only and the right is reserved by the Stewards to cancel any reservation for Through Tickets for a particular Meeting if it is found that sales may not reach the number reserved in the series 1 to 4,000.

Tickets reserved and available but not paid for by 10.00 a.m. on the day preceding the Race Meeting for which they are reserved will be sold and the reservation cancelled for future Meetings.

Tickets over 4,000 will also be issued consecutively but particular numbers cannot be reserved as Through Tickets.

The reservation of any particular number does not confer on the registered holder any rights whatsoever unless the ticket bearing the appropriate number is issued to and can be produced by the holder.

The Stewards reserve the right to refuse any subscription also the right to remove any name from subscription lists without stating reasons for their action.

### SPECIAL CASH SWEEP

Tickets for the Special Cash Sweep on the Pearce Memorial Cup scheduled to be run on 22nd January, 1955, at \$2.00 each, may be obtained from the Cash Sweep Office.

The sale of these tickets will close on Friday 21st January at—

392 Nathan Road, Kowloon at 4.00 p.m.  
5 D'Aguilar Street, Queen's Building, (Chater Road) at 6.00 p.m.

### TOTALISATOR

Buckets are advised not to destroy or throw away their tickets until after the "all clear" signal has been exhibited.

ALL WINNING TICKETS AND TICKETS FOR REFUNDS MUST BE PRESENTED FOR PAYMENT AT THE RACE COURSE ON THE DAY TO WHICH THEY REFER, NOT LATER THAN ONE HOUR AFTER THE TIME FOR WHICH THE LAST RACE OF THE DAY HAS BEEN SCHEDULED TO BE RUN.

PAYMENTS WILL NOT BE MADE ON TORN OR DISFIGURED TICKETS.

Bookmakers, Tie-Tac men, etc. will not be permitted to operate within the precincts of the Hong Kong Jockey Club.

By Order of the Stewards.

H. MIA,  
Secretary.

### NOTICE

## THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

### SPECIAL CASH SWEEP ON THE PEARCE MEMORIAL CUP

Saturday, 22nd January, 1955.

Over 1,050,000 tickets sold, to date.

The Sale of Cash Sweep Tickets on the above will close on Friday, 21st January, as follows:—

392 Nathan Road, Kowloon, at 4.00 p.m.  
5 D'Aguilar Street, Queen's Building, (Chater Road) at 6.00 p.m.

The Draw will be held in the Public Betting Hall at the Race Course, at 10.00 a.m. on Saturday, 22nd January, 1955.

By Order of the Stewards.

PEAT, MARWICH, MITCHELL & CO.,  
Treasurers.

# P&O B.I.E&A COMPANIES

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL S.N. CO.

PASSENGER/FREIGHT SERVICE

Outwards Leaves London Due Hongkong  
"CHUSAN" 9th January 10th January  
"CARTHAGE" 10th February 11th February  
"CORFU" 11th February 12th March  
"CANTON" 12th February 13th April  
Via Southampton, Port Said, Aden, Bombay, Colombo, Penang & Singapore

Homewards Leaves Hongkong Due London  
"CHUSAN" 20th February 21st March  
"CARTHAGE" 11th March 12th April  
"CORFU" 12th March 13th April  
"CANTON" 13th March 14th May  
Via Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Aden, Port Said & London

Also calls Marseilles

FREIGHT SERVICE

"SINGAPORE" due 10th Feb. for Tokyo, Yokohama & Osaka

"SOMALI" due 10th Feb. for Singapore, Port Swettenham, Madras, Colombo, Port Said, Genoa, Marseilles, Havre, Tonkin, Aden, Rotterdam & Hamburg

"TREGENNA" due 10th Feb. from UK with liberty to call at any port in Africa or at Bombay if amendment offers

Tanks available for carriage of oil in bulk. Space for refrigerated cargo. Limited passenger accommodation

BRITISH INDIA S.N. CO., LTD.

"SANTHAI" due 10th Feb. for Colombo, Penang, Madras, Calcutta

"PSIRUDHANA" due 10th Feb. for Colombo, Madras, Calcutta

"SEULALIA" due 10th Feb. for Colombo & Singapore

"PEULENIA" due 10th Feb. for Madras & Japan

P. & O./B.I. JOINT SERVICE

"POLINDA" due 10th Feb. for Madras & Japan

"POKHILA" due 10th Feb. for Japan

"PORN YU" due 10th Feb. for Japan

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN S.S. CO., LTD.

"MELLORI" due 10th Feb. for Australia

"MELLORI" due 10th Feb. for Australia, Rangoon, Madras & Aden

All vessels have liberty to call at any port on or off the route & the route & sailing are subject to change or amendment with or without notice.

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Fast regular freight — refrigerator — passenger service to Korea, Japan, Philippines, Indo-China, Siam, Malaya, Calcutta and Chittagong.

## "REBEVERETT"

Arrives Jan. 24 for Singapore  
Sails Jan. 24 for Kobe & Yokohama

## "LENEVERETT"

Arrives Jan. 25 from Manila  
Sails Jan. 26 for Singapore, Penang, Rangoon, Calcutta & Chittagong.

(Accepting cargo for transhipment  
Kobe/Pusan and Kobe/Okinawa)

## EVERETT STAR LINE

Fast regular freight — refrigerator service to Japan, Malaya, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi and Persian Gulf.

(Subject to amendment for direct call Korea).

## "STAR ALCYONE"

Arrives Jan. 26 from Japan  
Sails Jan. 27 for Singapore, Port Swettenham, Madras, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi, Basrah, Kuwait & Bahrain.

## "LACO"

Arrives Feb. 3 from Singapore  
Sails Feb. 3 for Kobe & Yokohama

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not exceeding 25 words, 25 cents each additional word.

## ALTERNATE INSERTIONS

10% EXTRA

If not prepaid a booking fee of 50 cents is charged.

## DEATHS

FOX, Mrs. Margaret died Fox passed

away on 10th January, 1955 at her residence in the Kowloon area.

The service will be held at the K.R. Funeral Parlour

at 10 a.m. on 13th January, 1955.

Interment will be held at St. Paul's Church Cemetery at 3 p.m. on 13th January, 1955.

Memorial service will be held at 10 a.m. on 13th January, 1955.

## BUSINESS

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send pattern

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# PENGUIN LAND RACE IS ON

FIFTY-THREE years ago—when Scott reached the South Pole only to find that Amundsen had got there a month earlier—Antarctica was the no-man's land of the world. Today many nations have a stake in the Penguin continent; and three of them are now engaged in further exploration of this great land mass which is almost as large as South America.

Will Britain be the first to open it up? Or America? Or Australia? So far, Britain leads.

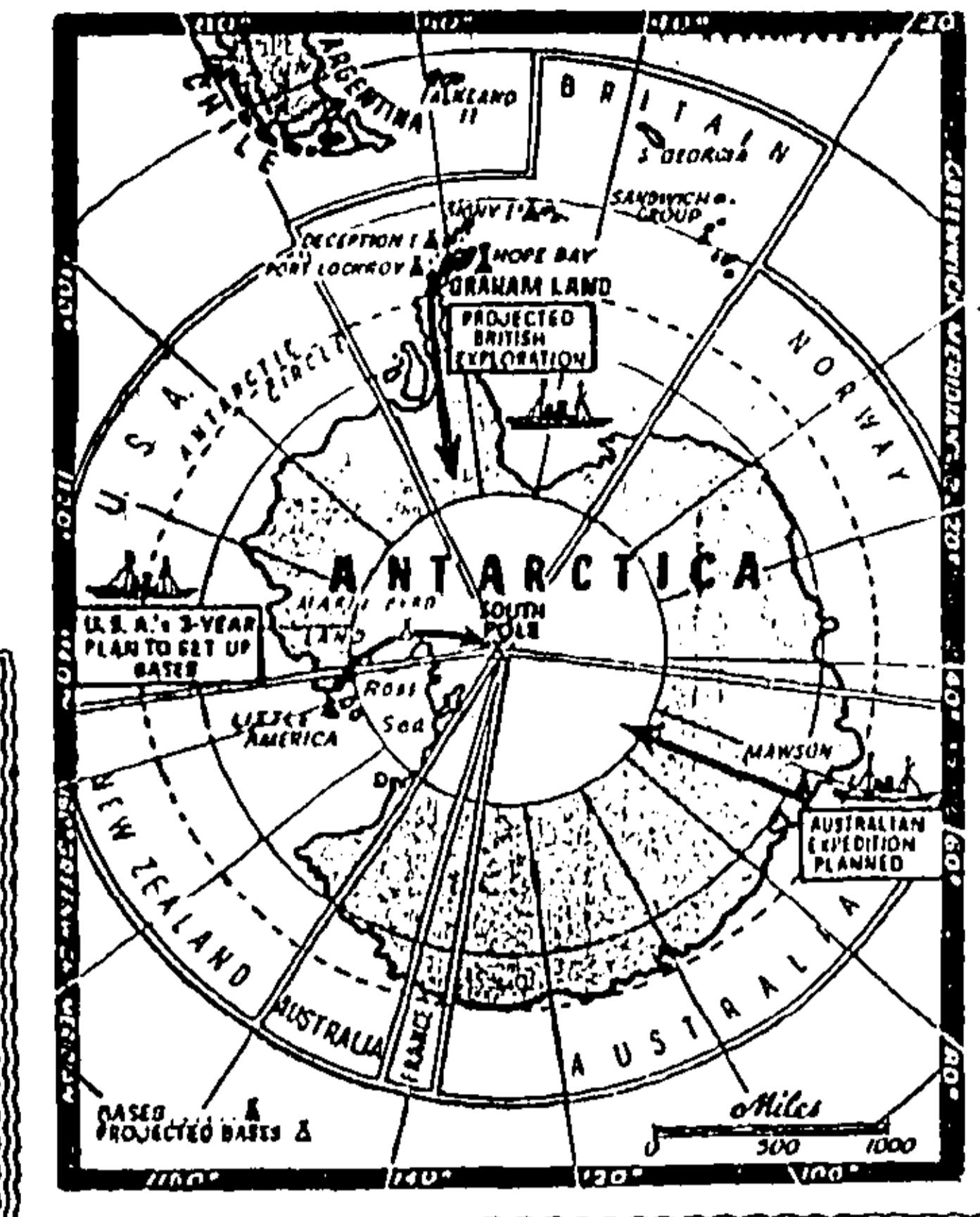
The British ship John Brisson has in post-war years been floating headquarters for research teams, and British explorers have made Graham Land the only part of the continent of which much is really known.

This month, plans are even being discussed for a 2,500-mile trek with huskies and sledges across the Pole from coast to coast.

Meanwhile, the Australians have just set up a new base at Mawson—the most southerly permanent base in the world. From here they, too, are preparing to move towards the Pole.

They point to the new airways flights across the North Pole, and believe in the day when there will be Australian air routes over Antarctica.

The Americans have a three-year programme that was put into operation last week when 35 scientists left Boston in the ice-breaker Albatross. They plan to set up three bases, including one on the Pole itself, and to search for oil, coal and uranium.



# Spain Expects U.S. Benefits

Spain enters 1955 with the optimistic conviction that collaboration with the United States is likely to bring her substantial benefits during the year.

She was battered by the visit to Spain during 1954 of two members of President Eisenhower's cabinet, Mr. Charles Thomas, Secretary of the Navy, and Mr. Harold Talbot, Secretary of the Air.

Other American personalities who came to Spain during 1954 included Mr. Sture, a member of the Food and Agricultural Organisation, and Admiral Carney, Chief of Naval Operations. There was a constant flow of high ranking United States defence officers and numerous Senators and Representatives.

Nor was this a one-way traffic. Spain's Ministers of Army, Air and Commerce each paid visits lasting several weeks to the United States and were much feted. Leading figures of the journalistic world, such as Bartolomé Jiménez, Mr. S. Jose Pala, and Senor Francisco de Lluis, manager of the important publishing firm Editorial Catedral, made long trips through the United States and wrote in enthusiastic terms about their visits. They were impressed to discover how active is Catholicism in the United States. Most Spaniards regard the United States as totally Protestant.

## Highly Pleasing

All this coming and going is highly pleasing to a Spain, which, since 1939, has been living in isolation. The stiff, proud Spaniards find the dynamic ways of the Americans contagious. They appreciate gestures such as that of the giant car, Mr. C. E. S. was crew, as she passed through the Straits of Gibraltar during Christmas, went up a deck to yell in Spanish the greeting "Feliz Navidad" (Happy Christmas).

These little touches often mean more than elaborate diplomatic efforts.

Perhaps the most striking internal note in 1954 was General Franco's opening of negotiations with the Pretender, Prince Juan of Bourbon, for the latter's 16-year-old son, Prince Juan Carlos, to be given an education in Spain fitting him to succeed, eventually, as head of state.

Prince Juan has still not said "Sí" (Yes). He is only 41 himself and feels that he should not be "by-passed" from the crown. But the latest impression is that he will agree in the end.

General Franco has had sharp exchanges of opinion with Britain and France over Gibraltar and Morocco respectively.

Britain regarded the visit to Gibraltar last May of the beautiful young Queen Elizabeth as a routine Royal visit to a British colony. General Franco saw it as a studied humiliation of Spain by Britain. He has set up a series of border controls which affect Gibraltar's economic life and recreational activity.

As the year ended, the issue seemed to have receded somewhat into the background.

Spain's enthusiasm for the cause of Mohammed V of Morocco, deposed by the French during 1954, M. Mendes-France has smothered out his statement somewhat by promising to keep Spain informed of any fundamental changes in Morocco, where Spain also has a Protectorate.

Economically, 1954 was not particularly good, although bumper wheat crop of some 4,000,000 tons, believed to be

## Ants Eating Into Italian Culture

Horde of voracious termites are silently, secretly, gnawing at the heart of Italian culture.

Termites, which the caterpillars of the Vaticano, in the 16th century, gnawed away the supporting columns of the old Vatican Library, with a stock of manuscripts, Big Ben's were found and exterminated before any real damage was done.

From all over Italy have come stories of termite invasion, vulnerable as it is, especially in the wretchedly built, old, decaying, valuable records and documents, antique furniture and the very beams which support palaces and Louvre buildings.

They declare, too, that Spain is spending too much money on less necessary imports instead of concentrating on urgently needed machinery, transport and farm tractors.

With most of Spain affected by electric power cuts of from 70 hours a week upwards, critics think that more energetic action is needed to import the plant to remedy the situation.

Some of Spain's leading banks are considering forming a committee of the nation's leading economists to work out an "economic plan" for Spain—something like France's "Monde à Part" in view of which has made a deep impression on Spain's economic circles.

General Franco worked hard during 1954 to cement his friendship with the Arab League and his criticism of the French for deposing Mohammed V, helped along this policy.

Abdel Khalek Hassuna, secretary of the Ministry of Justice in Rome and other notable buildings.

Termites, whose only relation to the citizens, householders and their strict division of labour and extremely busy life, were once thought to thrive exclusively in warm climates,

But the fact that, in Italy at least, they have invaded the fairly cold northern cities of Genoa and Venice, as well as innumerable old towns to the Tyrrhenian and Adriatic coasts, has shown that they can also live—and ravage—in the cold.

"It is all a matter of appetite, I think," said an Italian who has been studying the problem for a long time.

Termites eat wood and paper. They set up colonies in the foundations of old buildings, whose humidity is ideal for the termite constitution, and systematically wreak havoc for wood wherever possible, especially in the foundations of public buildings.

When the supplies within reach dwindle, the colony moves to a more prosperous hunting ground.

The unlimited provisions in libraries and old palaces, with their volumes of delicious, time-ripened paper, and soft, mouldering furniture, are an irresistible lure for the termites.

The damage they cause was vividly illustrated in Rome recently, when a student browsing in a public library opened a valuable old edition of Don Quixote and found a vol.

Students of the termite menaces also recount that an unnamed Cardinal of the Roman Curia got into bed one night some years ago and was found minutes later on the floor, kicking wildly. Servants discovered that the termites had

# TRADE AND COMMERCE SECTION

## CANADA'S DEBTORS

### Five Nations In Default

Ottawa, Jan. 18. Canada's foreign debtors paid off \$92,883,000 on their loans during 1953, the Auditor General, Mr. Watson Sellar, reported today, but Greece, Rumania, China and Czechoslovakia defaulted.

Mr. Sellar reported loans to foreign governments totalled \$1,772,000,000 at the end of the 1953-54 fiscal year.

Romania had defaulted on \$24,392,000, and Greece on \$6,525,000 "for many years," Mr. Sellar added that the Czechs defaulted on \$9,000,000 that became due then. Since then a settlement for payments in five annual instalments has been worked out.

Russia paid \$100,597,000 on its debt, leaving \$5,395,000 balance owing at March 31, 1954.

Britain paid \$63,492,000 and owned \$1,204,623,000 at the end of 1954. It has been repaying its unpaid loans as the payments fell due.

Other payments were made by Belgium, \$2,307,000; France, \$9,141,000; the Netherlands, \$5,144,000; Indonesia, \$1,545,000; and Norway, \$2,678,000. United

States

Final prices ruled 1 to 8 points higher. The market opened unchanged to off 4 points. New Orleans closed unchanged to up 7 points.

Trading volumes and open interests in the Exchange today were:

Month	Volume	Open interest
Mar.	24,000	745,000
July	25,000	1,170,700
Aug.	19,700	645,100
Sept.	19,000	1,030,000
Oct.	6,000	100,000
Mar.	4,500	61,000
May	7,000	65,100
Total	99,000	2,099,900 bales

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July	25,000	1,170,700
Aug.	19,700	645,100
Sept.	19,000	1,030,000
Oct.	6,000	100,000
Mar.	4,500	61,000
May	7,000	65,100
Total	99,000	2,099,900 bales

Final prices ruled 1 to 8 points higher. The market opened unchanged to off 4 points. New Orleans closed unchanged to up 7 points.

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DRYSDALE & CO., LTD.

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# CHINA MAIL

Established 1849

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 19, 1955.

JOHN CLARKE'S  
CASEBOOK

## You're Wanted

## BRITAIN TRIES TO DEPORT A PROBLEM WOMAN

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT)

London, Jan. 19.

A woman the Home Office wants to deport is still in Britain after nine months' effort to get rid of her.

No country this side of the Iron Curtain will accept Zdenka Schonova. And she says that if she gets back to her native Czechoslovakia she will be executed.

His fellow-workers in the office watched as he picked up the telephone. "Yes?" he said into the receiver. "Martin here?"

"Sure. It's not Buckingham Palace?" he said. "He was in the sort the police rang up or royal."

His fellow-workers in the office watched as he picked up the telephone. "Yes?" he said into the receiver. "Martin here?"

"Then, 'No, no, no, there must be some mistake,' the hetero heard him say. And those whose eyes, as well as ears, were trained upon their colleague, saw how the colour had drained from his face.

**LEAVE OF ABSENCE**

"I'll come straight away," Martin said into the telephone. He put down the receiver, and hurried to ask for leave of absence from his desk. It was granted.

He put on a coat and hat, and hurried towards the address he had been given over the telephone—the address of Clerkenwell Court.

At the court, a little earlier, Martin's wife, whose name was Hilda, had pleaded guilty, before Mr. Frank Powell, to a charge of stealing from a shop. She had taken three pairs of men's gloves, one pair of women's, two brooches, two pairs of stockings, a shirt, a pair of trousers. A total value at £9.4s.

**FALSE NAME**

"I SHOULD add," said the officer in charge of Hilda's case, "that at first she gave a false name and address, and said that she was a widow."

"In fact, she is a married woman, 50 years old. She has five children, the eldest aged 24, who is married now, the youngest a boy of 12."

The magistrate turned to Hilda. "Does your husband know about this?" he asked her.

Hilda, a neat little woman in a blue coat with lizard brooches on the lapels, and a matching hat, half-sobbed: "I haven't told him. I haven't told anyone."

"I suppose he ought to know," said the magistrate.

**GET IT OVER**

"Oh, please, please, no," Hilda cried. "I don't know what possessed me yesterday. I just took my bag to the shop to get another aeroplane in place of one he was given for Christmas, that the dog chewed up. While he was looking at aeroplanes I—"

"Where is your husband now?" Mr. Powell inquired.

"At work."

"I think I must see him."

"Oh, no," Hilda pleaded.

"The sooner you get it over the better," said the magistrate. He gave instructions to the police.

**SO AMAZED**

The court adjourned, for the morning's list was short. It reassembled when Hilda's husband arrived. He was shown to the witness-box, a lean, bearded man, with wavy hair. "This is a terrible shock," he said.

"I really wanted you here because I think the husband ought to know about these things," said Mr. Powell.

"I'm just so amazed. My wife's not been well. I've asked her to see a doctor, but—"

"Well, I'm going to discharge her now, so that you can take her away," said the magistrate. "You will be able to see that she has—any medical attention she needs."

"Oh, thank you, sir," Martin said, and he hurried away to help his wife bear the blow her actions had inflicted on them both.

## Death Of Old Resident

Mrs Margaret Ord Fox, an old resident of the Colony, passed away early this morning at the age of 80, at her residence, 63 Robinson Road. In general, her health, though failing, was better than the G.P.O. times can be ascertained by enquiry at the local office.

The funeral will take place tomorrow. The cortège will leave the Hongkong Funeral Home at 1 p.m. for St Paul's Church, Gloucester, where a service will be held at 4.30 p.m. Interment will follow in the Colonial Cemetery, the cortège passing the Monument at 5.15 p.m.

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 19  
7.30 A.M.—Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand & Ceylon, 4 p.m. Japan, 6 p.m. Switzerland, Denmark, Norway & Sweden, 8 p.m. My Surface Korea, 8 p.m. Macao, 8 p.m.

Printed and published by WILLIAM ALICE GRIFFITH for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria, in the Colony of Hongkong.

## SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



T. M. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.  
Copy. 1954 by RCA Broadcast Inc.

"Hollywood must be a funny place—these movie stars getting divorces because they're henpecked!"

## Second Pearl Harbour Danger Warning By UK Aircraft Expert

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT)

London, Jan. 15.

Sir Thomas Sopwith, chief of 65,000 workers making aircraft and guided weapons for the defence of Britain, has warned of the danger of "a second Pearl Harbour".

He declared: "If war does come it will come with supersonic speed, and probably in an opening sneak attack."

He was speaking at the annual meeting in London of the Hawker Siddeley group, which makes Hunter fighters, Javelin all-weather fighters, Avro Vulcan bombers, and the Sapphire jet engine.

Sir Thomas gave this estimate of Britain's defence position:

"For years to come there will be a dual pattern to any aggressor's movements and we must be prepared for both kinds—all-out atomic warfare and local penetration."

"To provide defence against supersonic war needs equipment and trained manpower, and that policy requires money, time, and decision."

"If we fail in building up our nation's strength, if we allow our national effort to be sidetracked now, we are asking for trouble."

**THIS MUST NOT BE**

Already, even before the Royal Air Force is fully equipped with modern weapons, there are powerful voices raised seeking to reduce our protection. They say that at last we can reduce armaments.

"This must not be allowed to happen. It should be plain to everyone that we are in the age of the hydrogen bomb, a weapon of destruction so vast and so horrifying that it staggers the imagination."

"We hold this weapon—and so do our potential enemy. There are those who say: 'If this is true let us abandon all hope of defence.'

"But you cannot turn back the clock. The hydrogen bomb and the horrors of atomic warfare are from now on an ever-present menace. The one sure way to invite disaster is to pursue a policy of weakness."

## Radio Hongkong

HK.T. Signal and Programme Summary: 6.00, Lucky Dip-Variety Requests presented by Margaret (Studio); 6.09, Weather Report; 6.15, News and Weather; 6.20, London Relay; 7.00, Commentary (London Relay); 7.15, Patriotic Announcements; 7.30, Patriotic Music; 7.45, Concerts, Hall of Radio Hong Kong; Question Master: Patrick Butler; The Team: Faith Butler, Dorothy Butler, Little Paddy (Recorded); 8.00, Great Songs of the Week—Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra; 8.30, "Moss Tales from Pacific Islands" by Sir Arthur Grimble; 8.45, "Apostle of Aurora"; 9.00, Time Signal, Piano Recital by Tore Yuen Chan (Concert Hall); 9.15, "Waltz of the Toreador" (Recorded); 9.30, "Airs from Romeo and Juliet" (Recorded); 9.45, "Airs from Faust" (Recorded); 10.15, "Weather Report"; 10.30, "Airs from Romeo and Juliet" (Recorded); 10.45, "Weather Report"; 10.55, "Weather Report"; 11.00, "Airs from Faust" (Recorded); 11.15, "Weather Report"; 11.30, "Weather Report"; 11.45, "Weather Report"; 11.55, "Weather Report"; 12.00, "Weather Report"; 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